ACLU People Power Washington 2022 Policing and Public Safety Candidate Questionnaire – State Legislature



<u>People Power Washington – Police Accountability</u> strives to bring just and equitable public safety to our local communities through relationship building, education and policy reform. We champion policies that divest from police and reinvest in community-based solutions and alternate crisis response, decriminalize non-serious offenses, and implement accountability and enforceable standards for police officers and agencies. Our vision is for public safety in Washington to be community-driven and to meet the needs of all people equitably.

Our group's work advocating for police accountability in our local communities has made us well aware of the important role our local government and elected officials play in driving policy around this issue. Appreciating the impact the Washington State Legislature has on our day-to-day lives, our hope is to empower voters with a non-partisan resource to understand how to vote their values through a lens of police reform and re-imagining of public safety.

Candidate Information

Candidate Name	Cara Cusack	
Position Sought	Legislative District 19 – State Representative Pos. 2	
Campaign Contact Information	Website: https://caracusack.com Email: thepeopleforcaracusack@gmail.com	

Part I – Yes/No Questions

1. Do you support prohibiting traffic stops by armed law enforcement officers for low-level, non-moving violations such as vehicle registration violations and equipment failure?

Yes	Yes
No	
Additional Comments	

- Traffic stops are one of the most common ways members of the general public interact with police. For
 decades, there have been significant racial disparities in traffic stops, particularly for low-level violations,
 unjustified by the crime-fighting value. This undermines community trust, fairness, and wastes law
 enforcement resources.
- While there's a perception that traffic stops are dangerous for police, the reality is that they are far more dangerous for those being stopped, especially if they are people of color.
- As a result, Seattle and other jurisdictions, including Los Angeles, Philadelphia, and the State of Virginia, have restricted or banned traffic stops for low-level traffic violations.

2. Do you support establishing an Independent Prosecutor for cases of criminal conduct arising from police killings?

Yes	Yes
No	
Additional Comments	

- Police investigating themselves present an inherent conflict of interest. County Prosecutors work closely
 with law enforcement and rely on law enforcement for gathering evidence, interviewing witnesses, and
 providing defense to law enforcement.
- Prosecutors, exercising prosecutorial discretion, often fail to file criminal charges even when unarmed citizens are killed at the hands of law enforcement.

3.	. Do you support a state law that would remove obstacles, li	ke qualified immunity,
	when suing police officers for violating a person's civil right	ts?

Yes	Yes	
No		
Additional Comments		

- Today when someone's constitutional rights have been violated or they are seriously injured or killed by the police, victims or victims' families can only sue police or the department under federal law 42 USC 1983.
- This federal law includes the legal principle of qualified immunity, which protects government officials
 performing discretionary immunity from civil suits unless the plaintiff shows that the official violated
 "clearly established statutory or constitutional rights of which a reasonable person would have known."
- In essence, there are little to no consequences for when law enforcement commits the above actions.
- State legislation could give individuals a legal remedy under state law that does not currently exist.

4. Do you support a state law that would authorize the Attorney General's (AG's) Civil Rights Division to investigate a law enforcement department where there are patterns of misconduct?

Yes	Yes
No	
Additional Comments	

- Today, in order to hold a law enforcement department accountable for patterns and practices of misconduct such as discriminatory policing, the US Department of Justice is the only entity that can investigate the department and bring a lawsuit or consent decree to effect change.
- State legislation could authorize the AG's Civil Rights Division to investigate systemic practices that deprive individuals of rights protected by the Washington Constitution, to address the most harmful practices in a department and ensure a minimum quality of policing across Washington.

5.	Do you support strengthening law enforcement accountability by establishing
	statewide protocols for complaints, investigations, discipline, and disciplinary
	appeals for serious misconduct?

Yes	Yes	
No		
Additional Comments		

- Holding officers accountable through termination or suspension for serious misconduct at the departmentlevel is important for maintaining public trust and confidence in law enforcement.
- Currently, procedures for administrative accountability are determined separately for each police department
 or sheriff's office across the state resulting in inconsistencies and lack of public trust.

6. Do you support ending long term solitary confinement?

Yes	Yes
No	
Additional Comments	

- The UN Mandela Rules define long term solitary confinement as torture.
- Human beings have a basic biological need to establish and maintain contact with others. The deprivation of human contact causes severe psychological consequences including depression, anxiety, paranoia, PTSD, psychosis, self-harm and even suicide, which interfere with rehabilitation of incarcerated people.
- The use of solitary confinement does not reduce violence or staff assaults in prisons.

Part II – Free Response Questions

What is \	our idea of	public safety	V? What are to	angible way	's to measure	progress toward	d this goal?
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My idea of public safety is that all people should feel secure and safe wherever they are. They should not have to worry about crime, police, or harassment because of who they are, their skin color, religion, sexual preference, origin, or anything else that makes them different. We should all be able to contact police when needed without fear and rely on them for assistance when needed. We can do this with proper police vetting and training and with other programs that promote community involvement and acceptance.

What would you do, as a state legislator, to further your idea of public safety?

I would propose and support measures that create a mental health action team to respond to applicable calls without police intervention. We need more behavioral intervention programs that help young people on a bad path get back on track and provide educational programs that provide more opportunities in the workforce. We also need free, accessible programs for those dealing with addiction and alcoholism. We need programs with an overall goal of reducing recidivism and ensuring inmates' transition back into the community. We should provide inmates with programs and services while incarcerated to prepare them for release and then provide them with supportive services in the community. Similar programs have shown to be effective and lowered the chance of rearrests to 10%. We need to properly train and vet police officers and encourage more mental health professionals in the work force.

Are there police reform/accountability measures that are not addressed here that you think would be productive to pursue?

I would like to see more crisis management and de-escalation training for police.		

I affirm that all the information provided in response to this questionnaire is true, complete, and correct to the best of my ability, and that no relevant matter has been omitted.

Signature	Cara Cusack	Data
Printed Name	Cara Cusack	Date: 6/14/20922

Signature: Cara Cusack

Cara Cusack (Jun 14, 2022 17:02 PDT)

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